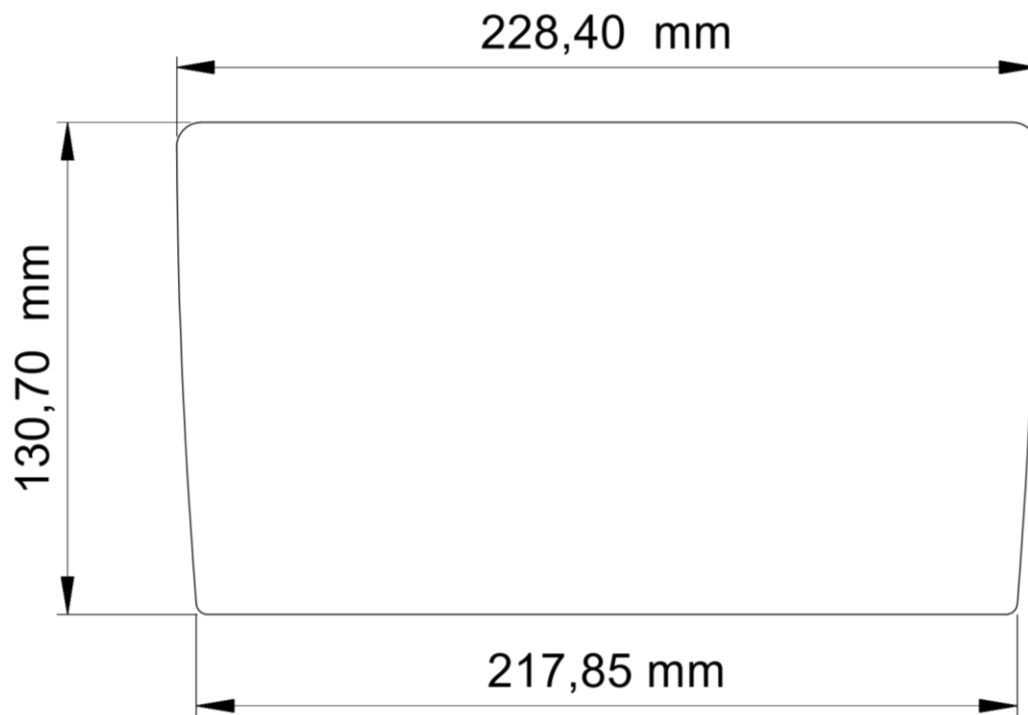


NISSAN VERSA 9" 2021



Fiamon